

# Exam 1

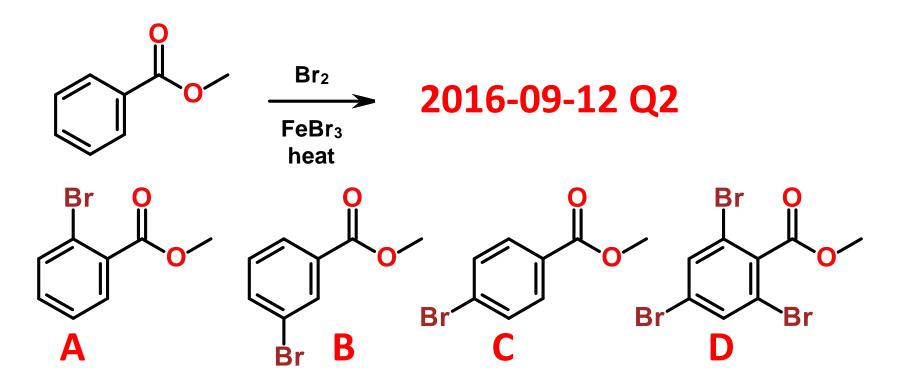
- Time:
  - Tuesday, September 20: 7:00 9:00PM OR
  - Wednesday, September 21: 7:00 9:00PM OR
  - Thursday, September 22: 7:00 10:00PM
- Location Soc/Anthro Testing Center
  - Chapters will be covered in this order: Chapter 11, 14, 15, 19, 13
- Practice Exams are Posted
  - B7-19-98A Practice Exam 1A
  - B7-19-98B Practice Exam 1B
- Deadline for alternate arrangements is Monday, 9/19/2016 at 4:30 PM (i.e., close of business)
  - An oral make-up exam will be required for making up the exam for all students not taking the exam on the above dates or having already made prior arrangements

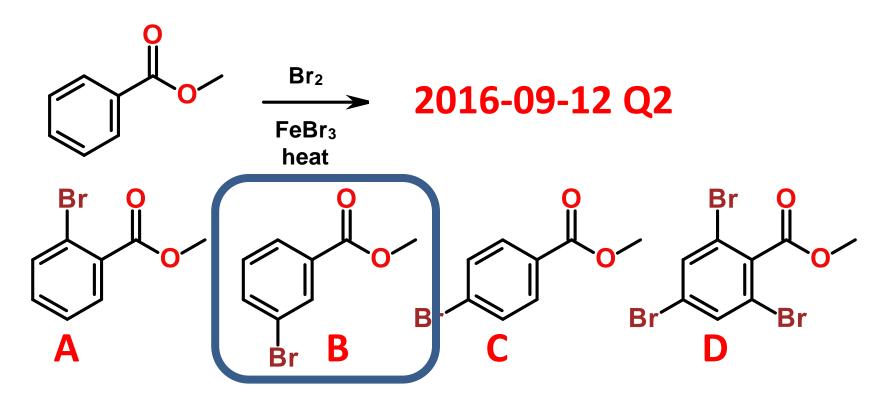
# Order of Coverage (Exam 1)

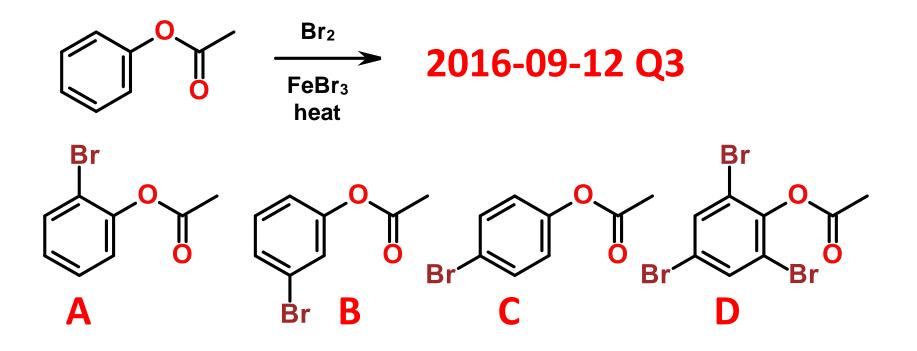
	Homework Assignment	Due Date
1	B4-11-01 IR Functional Groups (wDeadline)	Tuesday, August 23
2	B7-14-02 Mass Spec - Molecular Ion (wDeadline)	Wednesday, August 24
3	B7-14-03 Mass Spec - Isotope Effects (wDeadline)	Thursday, August 25
4	B7-15-01 Number of Peaks 1H NMR Spectra (wDeadline)	Friday, August 26
5	B7-15-06 Number of Peaks 13C NMR (wDeadline)	Saturday, August 27
6	B7-15-02 Theoretical NMR Chemical Shift (wDeadline)	Sunday, August 28
7	B7-15-03 Theoretical NMR Integration (wDeadline)	Monday, August 29
8	B7-15-04 Theor. NMR Spin-Spin Splitting (wDeadline)	Tuesday, August 30
9	B7-15-05 NMR Spectroscopy Problems (wDeadline)	Wednesday, August 31
10	B7-15-07 13C NMR Structure ID (wDeadline)	Thursday, September 1
11	B7-13-01A Nomenclature Alkyl Halides (wDeadline)	Friday, September 2
12	B7-13-01B Alkyl Halide Nomenclature (wDeadline)	Saturday, September 3
13	B7-13-02A Halogenation of Alkanes (wDeadline)	Sunday, September 4
14	B7-13-02B Halogenation of Alkanes (wDeadline)	Monday, September 5

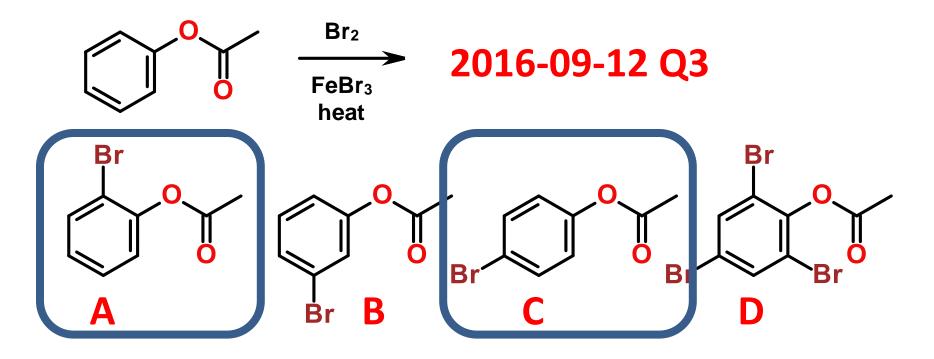
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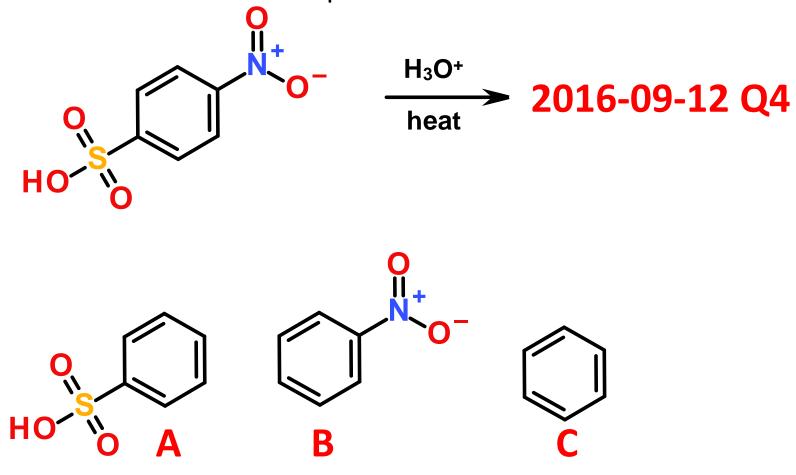
	Homework Assignment	Due Date
15	B7-13-03A Oxidation and Anti-oxidants (wDeadline)	Tuesday, September 6
16	B7-19-01 Aromaticity (wDeadline)	Wednesday, September 7
17	B7-19-02B Arene Nomenclature (wDeadline)	Thursday, September 8
18	B7-19-03A Halogenation of Arenes (wDeadline)	Friday, September 9
19	B7-19-03B Halogenation of Arenes (wDeadline)	Friday, September 9
20	B7-19-04A Arene Rxns Inorganic Acids (wDeadline)	Saturday, September 10
21	B7-19-04B Arene Rxns Inorganic Acids (wDeadline)	Saturday, September 10
22	B7-19-05A Friedel-Crafts (wDeadline)	Sunday, September 11
23	B7-19-05B Friedel-Crafts (wDeadline)	Sunday, September 11
24	B7-19-06 Arene Mechanistic Issues (wDeadline)	Wednesday, September 12
25	B7-19-06B Arene Mechanisms (wDeadline)	Wednesday, September 12
26	B7-19-07A Nucleophilic Aromatic Subs (wDeadline)	Thursday, September 13
27	B7-19-07B Nucleophilic Aromatic Subs (wDeadline)	Friday, September 14
	Exam 1	September 20, 21, 22

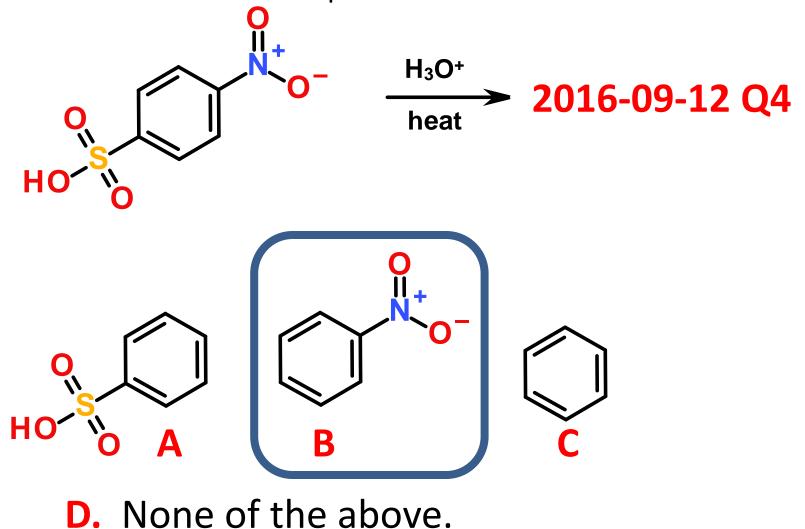










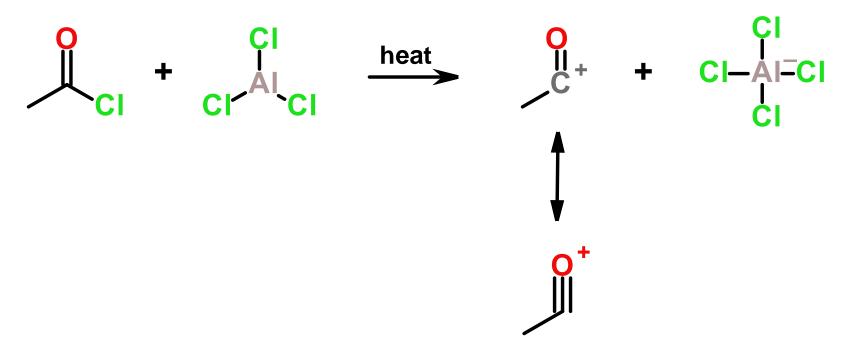


# **Friedel-Crafts Reactions**

• Reactions of Arenes with Carbocations

Several ways of generating C<sup>+</sup>

• Friedel-Crafts only react with benzene or activated arenes

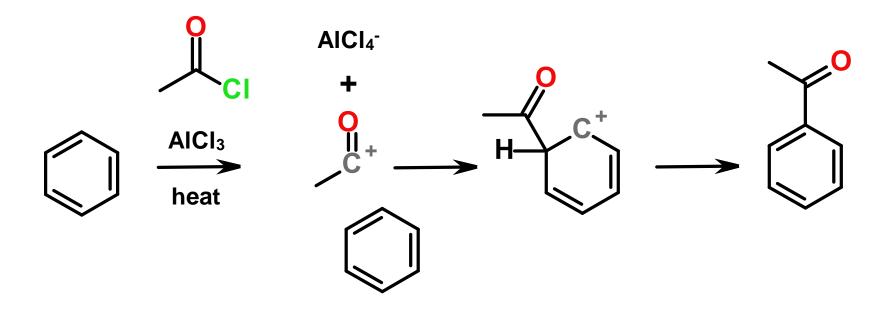


#### Method 1 – Acyl Carbocations

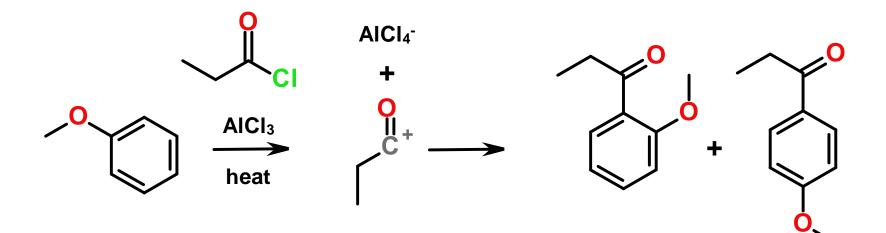
## **GENERATING CARBOCATIONS**

Most commonly used Friedel-Crafts Reaction

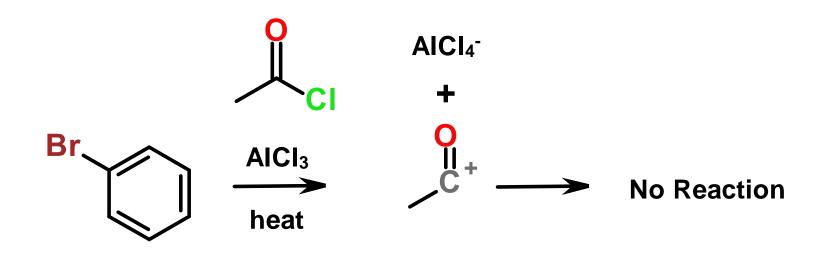
# **Acyl Carbocation Examples**

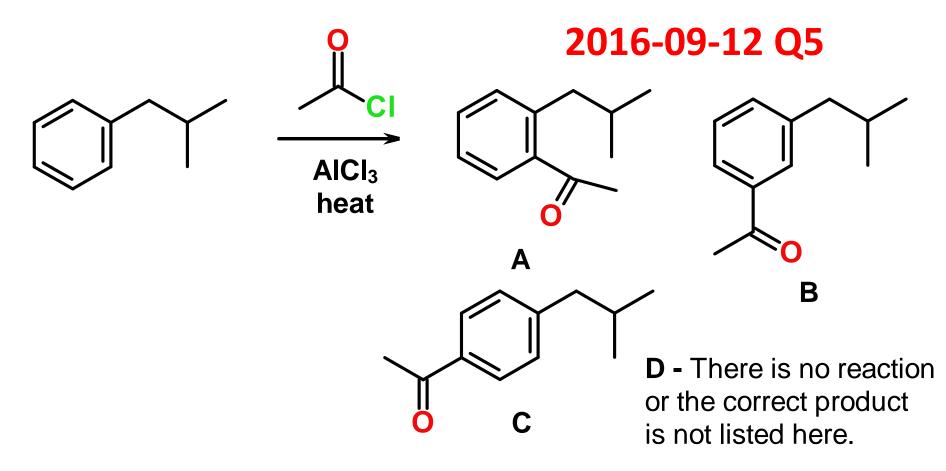


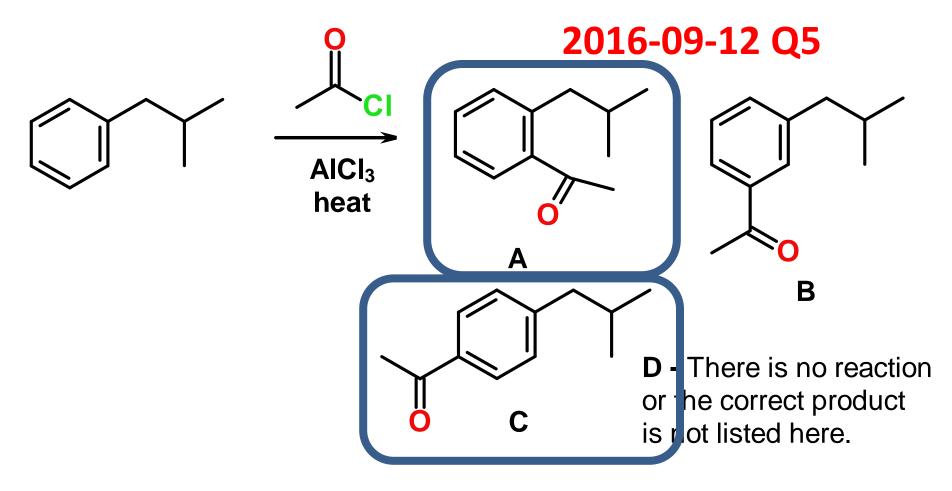
## **Acyl Carbocation Examples**

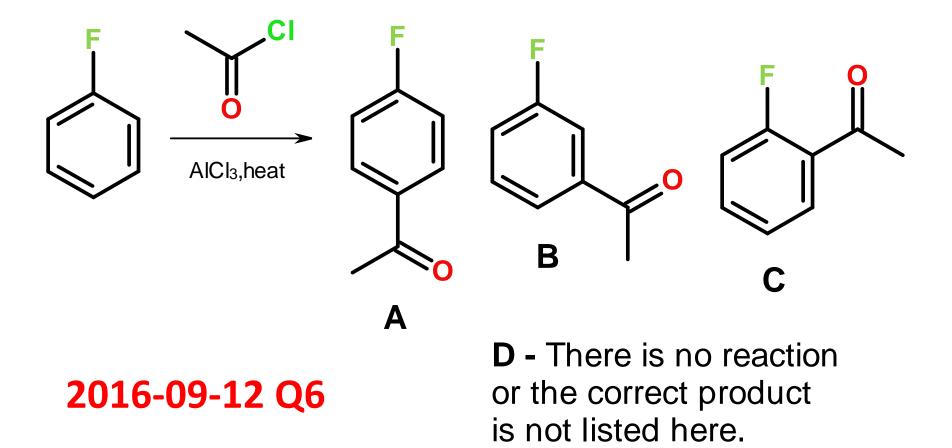


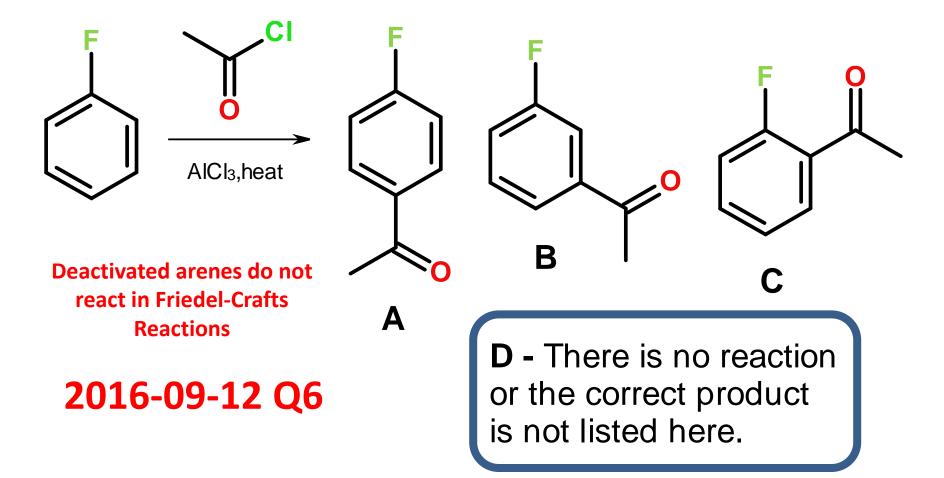
# **Acyl Carbocation Examples**

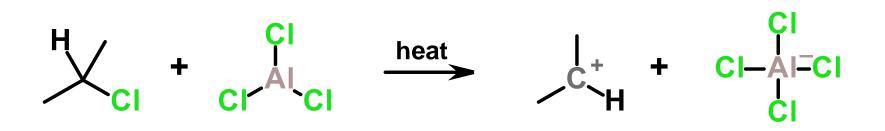








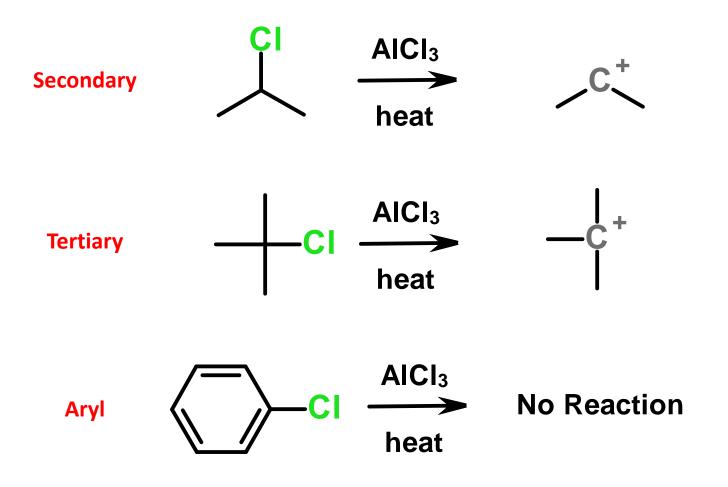


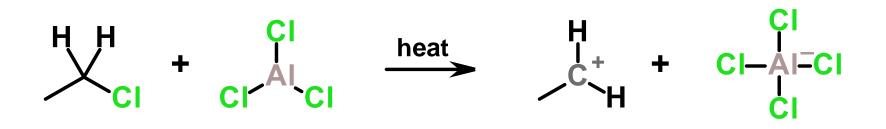


#### Method 2 – Alkyl Carbocations

# **GENERATING CARBOCATIONS**

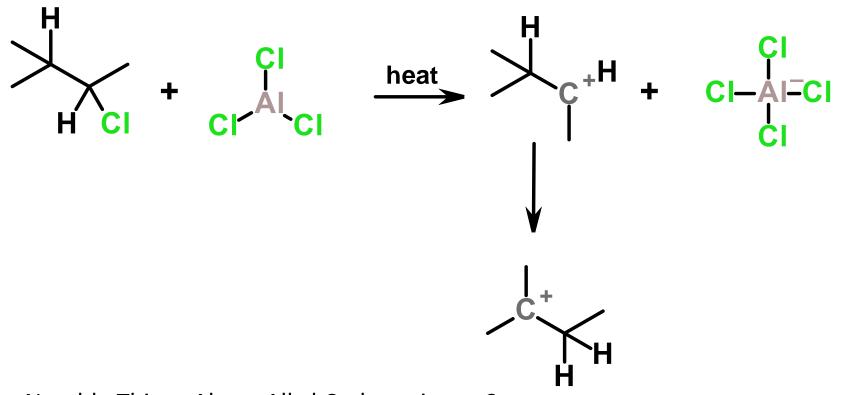
## Alkyl Carbocations Behave Like Alkyl Carbocations





#### Notable Things About Alkyl Carbocations - 1

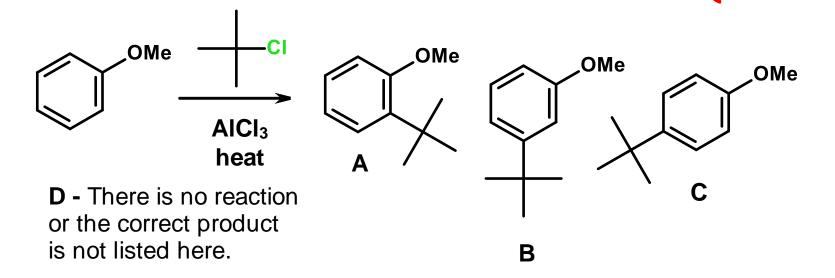
# PRIMARY CARBOCATIONS CAN BE FORMED



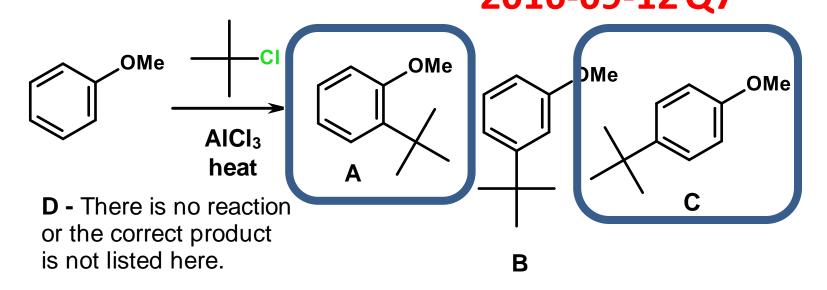
Notable Things About Alkyl Carbocations - 2

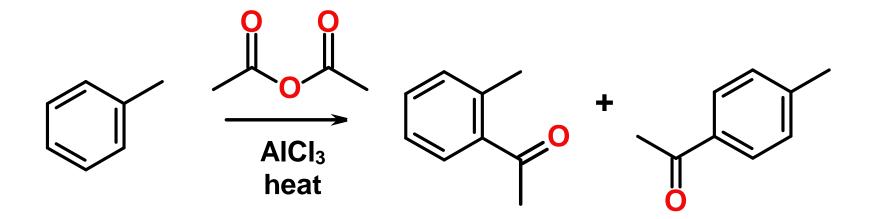
### **CARBOCATIONS CAN REARRANGE**

Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction. Give your answer as a text answer, with the correct answers being listed in alphabetical order. (Example: xxxx a b) 2016-09-12 Q7



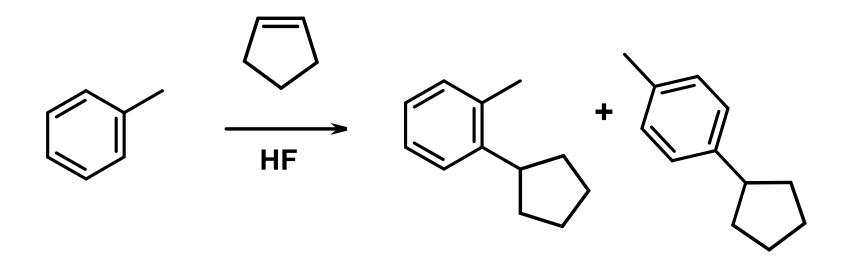
Give the major organic product(s) of the following reaction. Give your answer as a text answer, with the correct answers being listed in alphabetical order. (Example: xxxx a b) 2016-09-12 Q7





Method 3 – Carbocations from Anhydrides

## **GENERATING CARBOCATIONS**



Method 4 – Carbocations from Alkenes

### **GENERATING CARBOCATIONS**

No heat needed!